

Cartier

Peoples of All Nations

VOLUME ONE



PEOPLES OF ALL NATIONS

Their Life Today and
the Story of their Past

By Our Foremost Writers of
Travel Anthropology & History

Illustrated with upwards of 5000
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Edited by

J. A. Hammerton

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AFRICA

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6

PEOPLES OF ALL NATIONS

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Editorial

PEOPLES and NATIONS are words that have been much on tongue and pen in recent years. Since the outbreak of the Great War national spirit has been more active in the minds of men than at any other time in history.

By its very existence the League of Nations recognizes the ineluctable fact of nationalism, though an eminent statesman, in describing the spirit of nationalism as "the curse of Europe," looks to the League somehow to abolish that spirit, and one of our seers, among his after-war visions, has seen a "world state," in which, presumably, national distinctions are blurred and all humanity exists in some strange neutral tint.

Survey of the Living World To-day

IN this brief note we cannot discuss the merits of nationalism or the "self-determination of small peoples." These matters are mentioned merely to indicate the interest that has been awakened in the study of the world's nationalities, whether that be in the hope of making them all pursue one ideal and conform to one pattern, or the better to understand how sharply they differ from each other.

Here we are concerned with things as they are, and it is the aim of this work to quicken the interest of the English-reading public in the peoples of other nations, their racial origins, their history, their manners and customs, at a time when the need for such knowledge will not be called in question either by those who see in the spirit of nationalism a good thing or by those who denounce it as a curse.

"The Proper Study of Mankind is Man"

A PROPER knowledge of the races of mankind that are sharing with us in the life of the globe to-day is essential to anyone who would lay claim to be decently educated. It scarcely needed the Great War to make intelligent persons understand how the complex machinery of modern civilization has brought peoples of very distant areas of the earth into a relationship, the closeness of which is often realized only when some temporary breakdown in that machinery occurs.

The war at least made plain to the most unobservant that no nation can live unto itself alone, and in that degree it stimulated the sort of study which this work seeks to advance.

A New Picture of the Post-War World

IT was determined that the task of presenting an entirely new picture of the post-war world in its living actuality should be attempted, and, after due consideration, the national unit was found to offer the most practical method of treatment. By arranging the nations of the world in their alphabetical order, rather than following any geographical sequence, a pleasing variety of subject resulted.

Merely to describe the peoples of all nations in their habits as they live, and to illustrate them profusely, did not seem adequate to the purpose in hand; hence the historical chapters, in which every nation's story is briefly retold by skilled historians.

Only Writers of Accepted Authority

THAT every country in the world should be depicted anew by a writer of accepted authority upon it was a cardinal condition of our plan. At the risk of being invidious in naming any of the hundred distinguished writers whose contributions have helped to make PEOPLES OF ALL NATIONS the unique authority it may claim to be, the names of Sir Frederick Lugard, Sir Valentine Chirol, Dr. Grenfell, Sir Percy Sykes, and Sir Francis Younghusband, so eminently identified as these are respectively with West Africa, India, Labrador, Persia, and Tibet, may be noted merely as illustrative of this quality of our work.

Entirely New Series of Pictorial Documents

WHILE great pains have been taken to ensure that our literary contents shall be the best that can be produced by our best writers, the labour and expense involved on the pictorial side of the work exceed anything ever before attempted in a publication of this kind; for it was felt that the easily obtainable views of places and racial types fell much below the standard aimed at here.

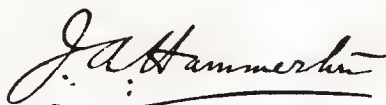
To bring together an entirely new collection of photographs of world-wide interest meant a great task, but a task that has been faced, and with what success let the pages that follow bear witness.

An Unequalled Pageant of all Mankind

PHOTOGRAPHERS in all parts of the world have been at work expressly to enrich our pages, and several of Britain's finest experts in camera craft have undertaken foreign journeys exclusively on behalf of PEOPLES OF ALL NATIONS. Each photograph—and none but direct camera reproductions of actual life appear—has some lesson to teach, either in racial character, native craftsmanship, or custom.

With comparatively few exceptions the illustrations are printed here for the first time, and apart from the interest and authority of the literary contents, the richness and variety of the photographic collection provide a fascinating and unrivalled pageant of living mankind, the study of which cannot fail to prove of high educational value.

THE FLEETWAY HOUSE,
LONDON, E.C.4.



A GALLERY OF CONTRIBUTORS

MORE than one hundred writers of distinction, and some three hundred expert photographers, have cooperated in furnishing the literary and pictorial contents of this work. Below we present seventy portraits representative of the distinguished group of explorers, travellers, and historians whose original contributions stamp with authority the pages of

PEOPLES OF ALL NATIONS



ALGERNON E. ASPINALL
Sec., West India Committee. Author, British West Indies. Contributes British Empire in America



J. E. C. BODLEY
Corresponding member, Institute of France. Author, France, etc. Here writes article, Spirit of France



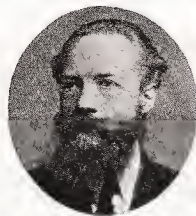
DEMETRIUS C. BOULGER
Joint Founder, Asiatic Quarterly. Writes story of Belgian Congo and British Empire in Asia



ARTHUR G. BRADLEY
Author, The Life of Wolfe, Making of Canada, Britain across the Seas. Outlines history of Canada



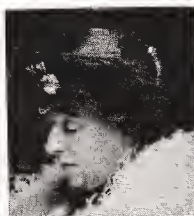
NOEL BUXTON
Chairman Balkan Committee. Author, Travel and Politics in Armenia. Writes here on Armenia



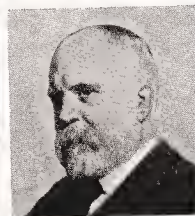
EMILE CAMMAERTS
Belgian poet. Author, Belgium from Roman Invasion to Present Day. Writes history of Belgium



EDMUND CANDLER
Author, The Unveiling of Lhasa, The Long Road to Baghdad. Describes life in Irak (Mesopotamia)



MISS EDITH F. CAREY
Of Castle Carey, Guernsey. Author, The Channel Islands. Contributes article, The Channel Islands



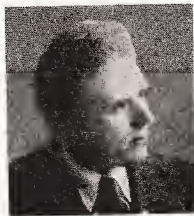
SIR VALENTINE CHIROL
Late Director, Times Foreign Department. Author, Far Eastern Question. Writes articles on India



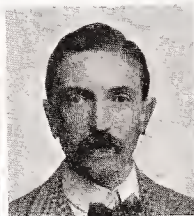
ARTHUR CORBETT-SMITH
Author, dramatist, lecturer. Author, Evolution of Modern China, etc. Writes our description of China



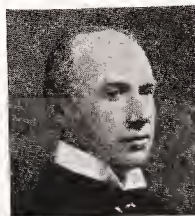
W. H. DAWSON
Author and educationalist. Author, German Life in Town and Country, etc. Here writes on Germany



SHAW DESMOND
Author, Danish Lecturer. Author, Fru Danmark (in Danish), Soul of Denmark, etc. Contributes Denmark



SIR GEORGE DOUGLAS, Bt.
Lecturer in Scottish Literature. Author, History of Border Counties. Writes Scotland, historical



GEOFFREY DRAGE
Author, politician. Author, Austria-Hungary, Russian Affairs, etc. Writes Austria, historical



FRANK FOX
Australian author and journalist. Author, Bushman and Buccaneer. Describes life of Australia



DAME KATHARINE FURSE
Daughter of John Addington Symonds. Authority on Switzerland. Describes life of that country



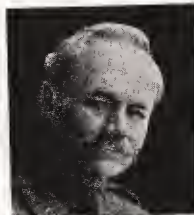
H. HAMILTON FYFE
Most widely travelled of special correspondents. Writes descriptions of British and foreign lands



LIONEL GILES
Of the Oriental Deptmt., British Museum. Author, The Sayings of Confucius. Outlines China's history



LORD EDWARD GLEICHEN
Soldier and writer. Author, With the Mission to Menelek. Contributes Abyssinia, historical



DR. WILFRED GRENFELL
Supt. Labrador Medical Mission. Author, Autobiography of a Labrador Doctor. Writes Labrador



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J. A. HAMMERTON
Author of The Argentine Through English Eyes, etc. Describes Argentina, Bolivia, Chile, Peru, etc.



W. B. HARRIS
Times correspondent in Morocco. Author Morocco that Was, etc. Writes historical article on Morocco



D. G. HOGARTH
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Sir THOMAS HOLDICH
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Dr. CHARLES HOSE
Member Sarawak Govt. State Council, ethnologist. Author, Pagan Tribes of Borneo. Describes Borneo



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Professor of Chinese, Oxford. Author, Manchuria, Its People and Recent History. Writes Manchuria



Miss RACHEL HUMPHREYS
Traveller. Author, Algiers, the Sahara and the Nile, Travels East of Suez. Tells story of Algeria



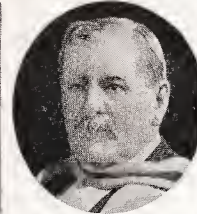
EDWARD HUTTON
Author of Italy and the Italians, etc. Contributes our historical article on Italy



Lt.-Col. H. F. JACOB
Indian Army, Political Service. Author, Perfumes of Arabia. Writes of Aden, Perim, and Socotra



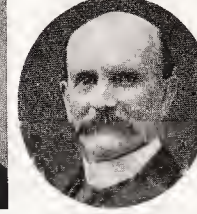
Sir H. H. JOHNSTON
Explorer and Writer. Author of many works on Africa. Outlines history of British Empire in Africa



Prof. J. H. LONGFORD
Professor of Chinese, Oxford. Author, Regeneration of Japan. Writes on Formosa and Japan



Sir SIDNEY LOW
Author, The Governance of England. Special contribution on The Spirit of the British Empire



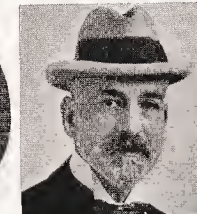
Sir FREDERICK LUGARD
Late Gov.-General Nigeria. Author, Our East African Empire. Writes on British Empire in Africa



Sir GEORGE MACARTNEY
Late Consul-General, Chinese Turkestan. Contributes our article on Sin Kiang ("Chinese Turkestan")



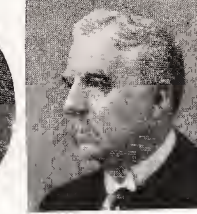
F. A. MCKENZIE
Special correspondent in many lands. Author, The Unveiled East. Writes here on Korea, Siberia, etc.



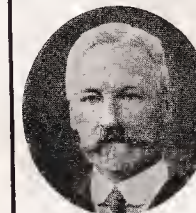
PERCY F. MARTIN
Author, Through Five Republics of South America. Outlines histories of Salvador and other Republics



G. E. MITTON (Lady Scott)
Author of A Bachelor Girl in Burma, etc. Contributes our descriptive article on Ceylon



Lord MORRIS
Premier of Newfoundland, 1909-1918. Writer on Newfoundland. Contributes Newfoundland, historical



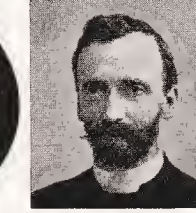
H. W. NEVINSON
War correspondent. Author, The Dawn in Russia and articles on the Caucasus. Describes Georgia



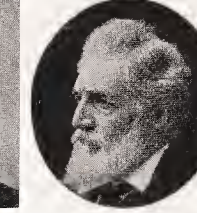
FREDERICK J. NIVEN
Author of Maple Leaf songs and many Canadian stories. Writes our description of Canada



Sir BERNARD PARES
Professor of Russian, London Univ. Author Russia and Reform. Contributes the history of Russia



Canon PARFIT
Late chaplain in Syria. Author, Among the Druses of Lebanon. Describes Lebanon and Syria



Prof. FLINDERS PETRIE
Professor of Egyptology, University College. Author, History of Egypt. Writes Egypt, historical



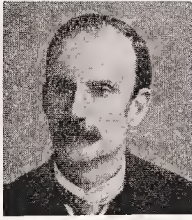
G. WARD PRICE
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butes story of Bulgaria



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cribes New Zealand



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Author, politician. Author
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land, etc. Writes Algeria,
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Sir GEORGE SCOTT
Burmese and Siamese civil
services, 24 years. Author,
Burma, a Handbook, etc.
Describes Burma



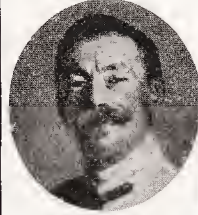
IKBAL ALI SHAH
Afghan nobleman. Exam-
iner in Oriental Languages,
Edinburgh Univ. Writes
Bokhara, Khiva, Turkistan



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Explorer in China. Mon-
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Author, From the Crusades
to the French Revolution,
etc. Writes our historical
sketch of France



Sir FRANK SWETTENHAM
Late Gov. Straits Settle-
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Sketches etc. Writes Malay
States, Straits Settlements



Sir PERCY M. SYKES
Author, Ten Thousand
Miles in Persia. Contri-
butes historical and des-
criptive articles Persia



Miss MARGARET THOMAS
Author, traveller. Auth-
or, Denmark Past and
Present. Writes outline
of Denmark's history



Sir BASIL THOMSON
Criminologist. Author,
South Sea Yarns, etc. Con-
tributes British Empire in
Australasia and Oceania



Mrs. ALEC TWEEDIE
Writer, Traveller. Author,
Through Finland in Carts,
A Girl's Ride in Iceland.
Describes Iceland



Mme. GABRIELLE VASSAL
Author, On and Off Duty
in Annam. Writes on An-
nam Cambodia, French
Indo-China



HERBERT VIVIAN
Author, Abyssinia,
Tunisia, etc. Contributes
articles, Abyssinia, Dan-
zig, Monaco, San Marino



ARTHUR E. P. B. WEIGALL
Egyptologist. Author, The
Dweller in the Desert.
Egypt from 1798 to 1914.
Describes life of Egypt



Rev. WALTER WESTON
British Chaplain in Japan,
16 years. Author, Moun-
taineering in the Japanese
Alps. Describes Japan



Lt. Col. F. E. WHITTON
Secretary, History of War
Committee. Author, A
History of Poland. Out-
lines Poland's history



R. S. GWATKIN WILLIAMS
Lecturer and writer.
Author, In the Hands of
the Senussi. Writes article
Libyan Desert



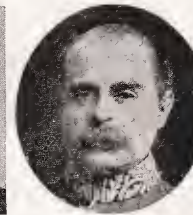
H. CHARLES WOODS
Author and traveller.
Author, War and Diplom-
acy in the Balkans. Here
describes Bulgaria



W. BASIL WORSFOLD
Author of History of
South Africa, etc. Contri-
butes historical article on
South Africa



EDWARD WRIGHT
Part-author The Great
War, 1914-19. Writes here
on French Empire in
Africa, etc.



Sir F. YOUNGHUSBAND
President, Royal Geo-
graphical Soc. Author,
Heart of a Continent, India
and Tibet. Describes Tibet

PLAN OF THE WORK

The alphabetical arrangement facilitates reference to any particular country. States and peoples merged into large national groups are, with some exceptions, treated under the parent group, e.g., "British Empire," "French Colonial Empire," but nationalities of historic or peculiar interest, though not politically independent, such as Annam and Dahomey, and self-governing dominions, like Canada and New Zealand, are individually dealt with in their alphabetical sequence

<p>ABYSSINIA AFGHANISTAN ALBANIA ALGERIA ANDORRA ANNAM ARABIA See also Hejaz, ARGENTINA [Oman] ARMENIA AUSTRALIA AUSTRIA AZERBAIJAN</p> <p>BELGIUM BELGIAN CONGO BHUTAN Bohemia (See Czecho- BOKHARA (Slovakia) BOLIVIA BRAZIL</p> <p>BRITISH EMPIRE I. IN AFRICA Anglo-Egyptian Sudan Ascension Island British East Africa Kenya Tanganyika Uganda Zanzibar Egypt (See Egypt) Mauritius, etc. Nyasaland Protectorate St. Helena Seychelles Somaliland Protectorate South Africa Basutoland Bechuanaland Rhodesia (See Rhodesia) See also South Africa, Union of Swaziland West Africa Nigeria Gambia Gold Coast, Ashanti, & Northern Territories Sierra Leone Togoland Cameroon Zululand (See South Africa, Union of)</p> <p>II. IN AMERICA Bermudas Canada (See Canada) Falkland Islands Guiana, British Honduras, British West Indies</p> <p>III. IN ASIA Aden, Perim, Socotra, Bahrein Islands [Lahe] Borneo & Sarawak Hongkong India (See India) Straits Settlements Malay States</p> <p>IV. IN AUSTRALASIA AND OCEANIA Papua New Guinea Fiji Pacific Islands See also Australia, New Zealand, Tasmania</p> <p>V. IN EUROPE Channel Islands Cyprus Gibraltar Malta</p>	<p>BULGARIA BURMA</p> <p>CAMBODIA CANADA Central American Republic (See Guatemala, Hon- duras, & Salvador)</p> <p>CEYLON CHILE PATAGONIA CHINA See also Manchuria, Mon- golia, Sin Kiang, Tibet Cilicia (See Syria & Cilicia) COLOMBIA COSTA RICA CUBA CZECHO-SLOVAKIA (Bohemia, Moravia, Silesia, Slovakia Ruthenia)</p> <p>DAHOMY DANZIG DENMARK See also Iceland Dominican Republic (See Santo Domingo)</p> <p>ECUADOR EGYPT LIBYAN DESERT ENGLAND ISLE OF MAN ESTHONIA</p> <p>FINLAND FIUME FORMOSA FRANCE See also Algeria</p> <p>FRENCH COLONIAL EMPIRE I. IN AFRICA French Congo (French Equatorial Africa) Cameroon Reunion French Somaliland French West Africa & the Sahara See also Dahomey Mauritania Morocco (See Morocco) Togoland Tunis (See Tunis)</p> <p>II. IN AMERICA Guadeloupe French Guiana Martinique St. Pierre & Miquelon Is</p> <p>III. IN ASIA French India French Indo-China See also Annam Cambodia</p> <p>IV. IN AUSTRALASIA & OCEANIA New Caledonia New Hebrides Society Islands, Tahiti, Marquesas, etc.</p>	<p>GEORGIA GERMANY BADEN BAVARIA PRUSSIA SAXONY WURTEMBERG</p> <p>GREECE Greenland (See Denmark)</p> <p>GUATEMALA</p> <p>HAITI HAWAII HEJAZ HONDURAS HUNGARY</p> <p>ICELAND INDIA See also Burma, Nepal</p> <p>IRAQ IRELAND ITALY ITALIAN DEPENDENCIES Eritrea Italian Somaliland Tripoli & Cyrenaica Tientsin Concession</p> <p>JAPAN See also Formosa Korea</p> <p>KHIVA KOREA Kurdistan (See Armenia & Persia)</p> <p>LATVIA LEBANON LIBERIA LIECHTENSTEIN LITHUANIA LUXEMBURG</p> <p>MADAGASCAR MANCHURIA Mesopotamia (See Iraq)</p> <p>MEXICO MONACO MONGOLIA Moravia (See Czecho- MONTENEGRO [Slovakia]) MOROCCO</p> <p>NEPAL NETHERLANDS DUTCH EAST INDIES DUTCH WEST INDIES</p> <p>NEWFOUNDLAND LABRADOR NEW ZEALAND See also Samoan Is.</p> <p>NICARAGUA NORWAY</p> <p>OMAN</p> <p>PALESTINE PANAMA PARAGUAY Patagonia (See Chile)</p> <p>PERSIA & KURDISTAN PERU PHILIPPINE ISLANDS</p>	<p>POLAND PORTUGAL PORTUGUESE DEPEN- DENCIES Goa, Macao, Timor, Cape Verde Islands, Portuguese Guinea, San Thome and Principe, Angola. Mozambique</p> <p>RHODESIA RUMANIA RUSSIA See also Azerbaijan, Esthonia, Georgia Latvia, Lithuania Siberia, Ukraine</p> <p>SALVADOR SAMOAN ISLANDS WESTERN SAMOA SAN MARINO Sandwich Islands (See Hawaii) SANTO DOMINGO SCOTLAND SERBIA, CROATIA, & SLOVENIA See also Montenegro</p> <p>SIAM SIBERIA YAKUTSK REPUBLIC Silesia (See Czecho- Slovakia, Germany Poland)</p> <p>SIN KIANG SOUTH AFRICA, UNION Cape of Good Hope Natal & Zululand Transvaal Orange Free State S.W. Africa Protectorate See also British Empire in Africa</p> <p>SPAIN SPANISH COLONIES Rio de Oro, Adrar Ifni, Spanish Guinea Fernando Po, Spanish Morocco</p> <p>SWEDEN SWITZERLAND SYRIA & CILICIA See also Lebanon</p> <p>TASMANIA TIBET TUNIS TURKISTAN See also Sin Kiang, Bok- hara, Khiva</p> <p>TURKEY See also Arabia, Syria</p> <p>UKRAINE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA U.S. TERRITORIES Alaska Porto Rico Virgin Islands Guam See also Philippine Is- lands, Hawaii, Samoan Islands</p> <p>URUGUAY VENEZUELA WALES Yugo-Slavia (See Serbia)</p>
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